

Acknowledgments

Some of the material presented in Chapters 5 and 6 has appeared elsewhere. An earlier version of Chapter 5 was published in *Essays in Canadian Working Class History*, edited by Gregory Kealey and Peter Warran (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart Ltd., 1976), under the title, "Educated and Profitable Labour: Literacy, Jobs and the Working Class in the Nineteenth Century." Much of Chapter 6 appeared as "'Pauperism, Misery and Vice': Illiteracy and Criminality in the Nineteenth Century," *Journal of Social History*, 11 (Winter, 1977-1978).

This book has been in the making for several years. In that time, I have accumulated a great many debts—too numerous to list completely here. Nonetheless, there are some persons and institutions who deserve special mention, and I want to express my gratitude to them. Certainly none of them bear any responsibility for this work.

For financial assistance, I gratefully acknowledge the fellowships and grants awarded by the Woodrow Wilson Foundation, the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education and the University of Toronto, the Urban Affairs Fellowship program of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation of Canada, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the Swedish Institute and Umeå University, and, for a grant-in-aid that allowed final work and covered manuscript costs, the American Council of Learned Societies. For research grants, keypunching, computer time, and ancillary services, the Department of History and Philosophy of Education and especially the Canadian Social History Project of the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, University of Toronto, have been more than generous. Without their aid and support, this work would undoubtedly remain unfinished. The department and the project,

under both Michael Katz's and Ian Winchester's supervision, created an environment in which I was free to begin this broad, and expensive, undertaking with a minimum of bureaucratic and intellectual constraint.

For technical advice and assistance in preparing the quantitative data and in programming, I thank John Tiller, Gloria Kissin, Inno Dubelaar, Rick Mason, Martha Coutts, and Ron Hipfner (all of whom are or have been associated with the Ontario Institute, often in the invaluable work-study program).

Many librarians and archivists have aided me with their understanding and generosity, and often rewarded me with their interest. I acknowledge in particular the assistance of Isabelle Gibb of the Ontario Institute, the Inter-Library Loan staff of Northwestern University, the Center for Research Libraries in Chicago, Barbara Craig and Marion Beyea of the Province of Ontario Archives, Edward Phelps of the Regional History Collection of the University of Western Ontario, the staff of the Queen's University Archives, and Robin Taylor and Vickie Bullock of the University of Texas at Dallas Library. Nancy Weissman, Eileen Tollett, and Vicki Graff provided indispensable assistance in the preparation of the manuscript.

Fellow students and colleagues have been especially supportive, encouraging, and more than willing to read, listen, and criticize; I want to record my sincere thanks to Alison Prentice, Ian Davey, Michael Doucet, and Greg Kealey. Other scholars have assisted me with encouragement, ideas, advice, and in some cases the examples of their work; Kenneth Lockridge, Roger Schofield, Egil Johansson, and Lee Soltow merit special mention. I also appreciate the support and interest of Jill Conway, Ian Winchester, Maurice Careless, Charles Tilly, Bob Black, Paul Monaco, Gerald Soliday, and Steven Weissman.

Finally, my major intellectual debt is to Michael Katz, who supervised the first version of this manuscript as a dissertation. The first paper I wrote on the history of literacy originated in his kitchen; his interest has yet to diminish. As both mentor and friend, Michael has taught me a great deal, and he has been unfailing and uncompromising in his support and in his invaluable criticism.

To my parents and my brother go my special thanks. My debts to them are too many to acknowledge. Last, but not least, I thank Vicki Graff, my most loyal supporter and most vocal critic, for whom there are no appropriate words of gratitude. She will understand. I alone accept responsibility for what follows, of course.